

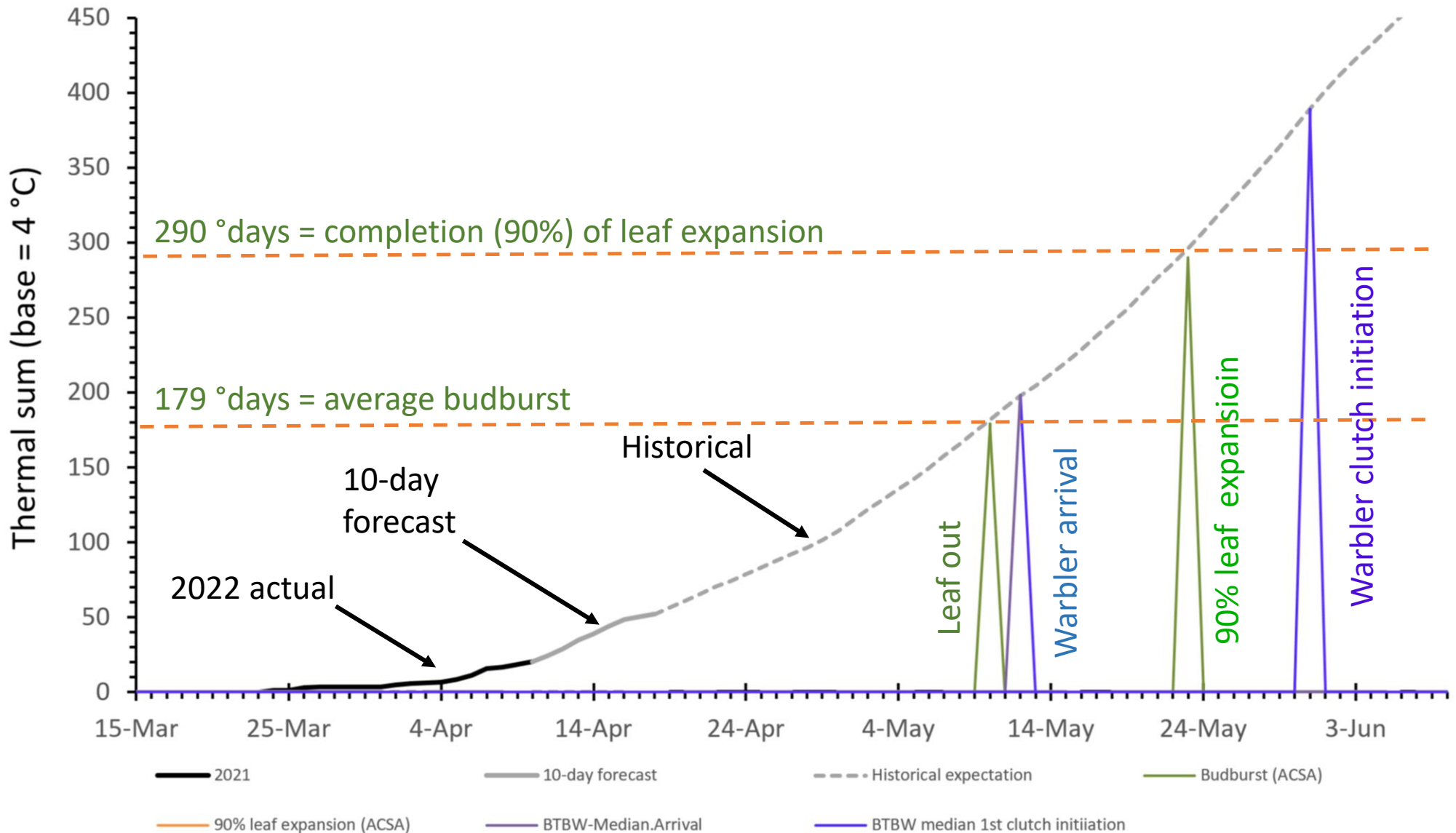
Estimated leaf-out phenology for mid-elevation Bird Plot in 2022 based on thermal sums.

As of 10 April 2022, predicted dates for budburst and 90% completion of leaf expansion are:

10 May and 23 May.

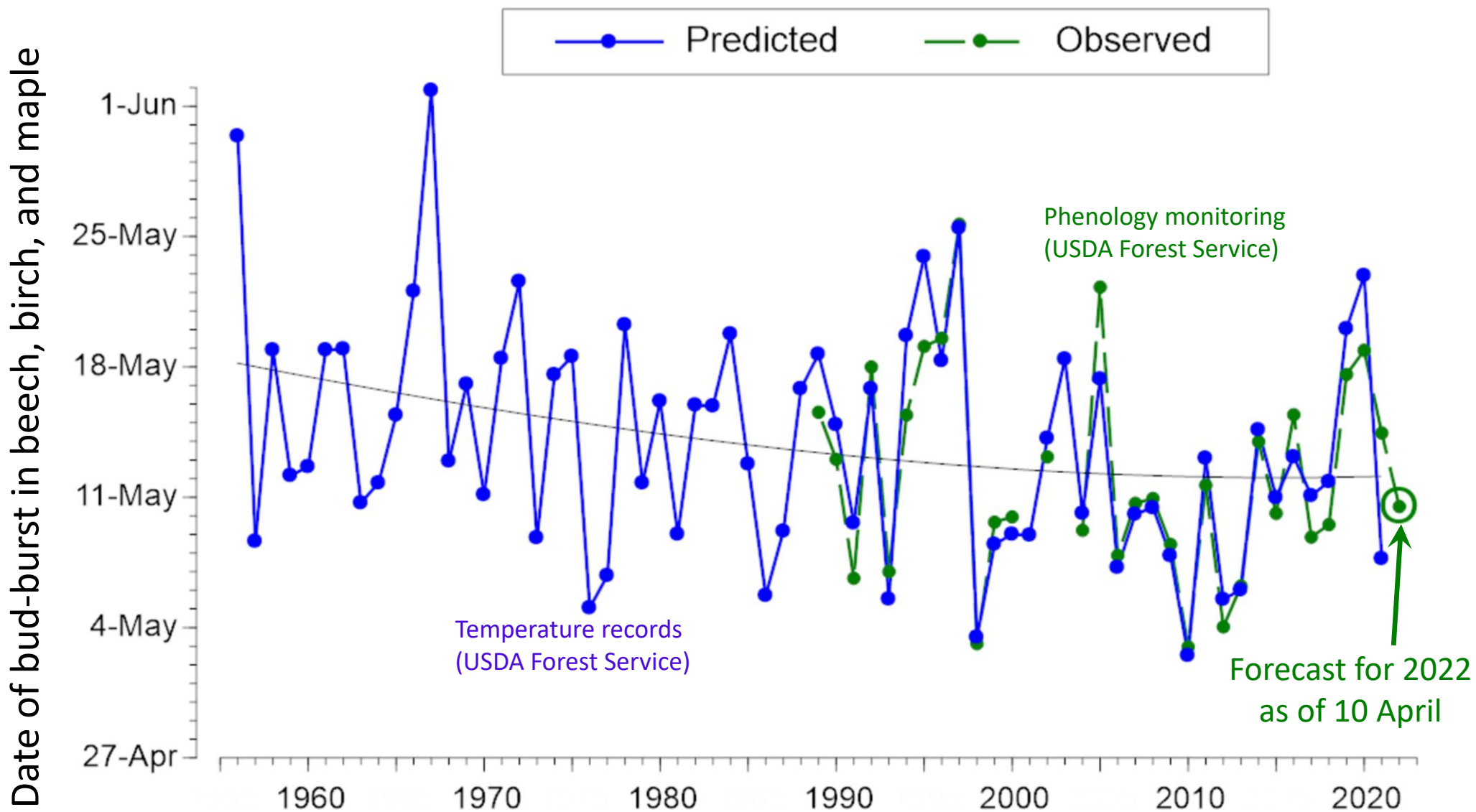
Predicted median dates of Arrival and 1st clutch initiation by Black-throated Blue Warblers are:

12 May and 31 May.



Real-time temperature records from USDA National Water & Climate Center (site 2069).

Phenological models adapted from Lany et al. 2016 using long term data of USDA Forest Service.



As of [10 April 2022](#), the forecast date of leafout is 10 May for mid-elevation bird plots at Hubbard Brook.

Phenology measurements by Northern Research Station, USDA Forest Service.

Leaf phenology model adapted from Nina Lany et al. 2016, *Oikos*.

Analyses by Matt Ayres et al., Dartmouth College.

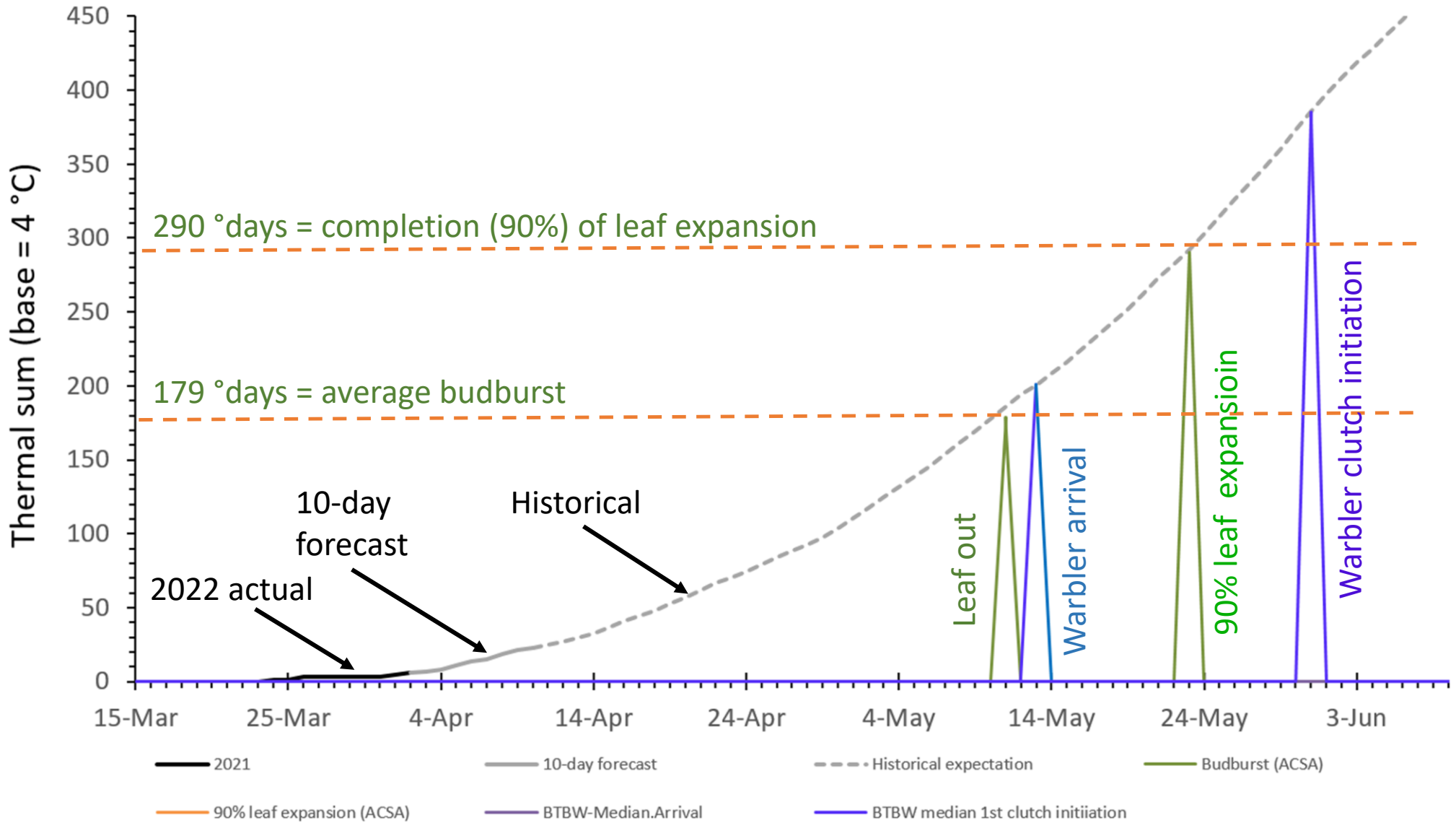
Estimated leaf-out phenology for mid-elevation Bird Plot in 2022 based on thermal sums.

As of 3 April 2022, predicted dates for budburst and 90% completion of leaf expansion are:

11 May and 23 May.

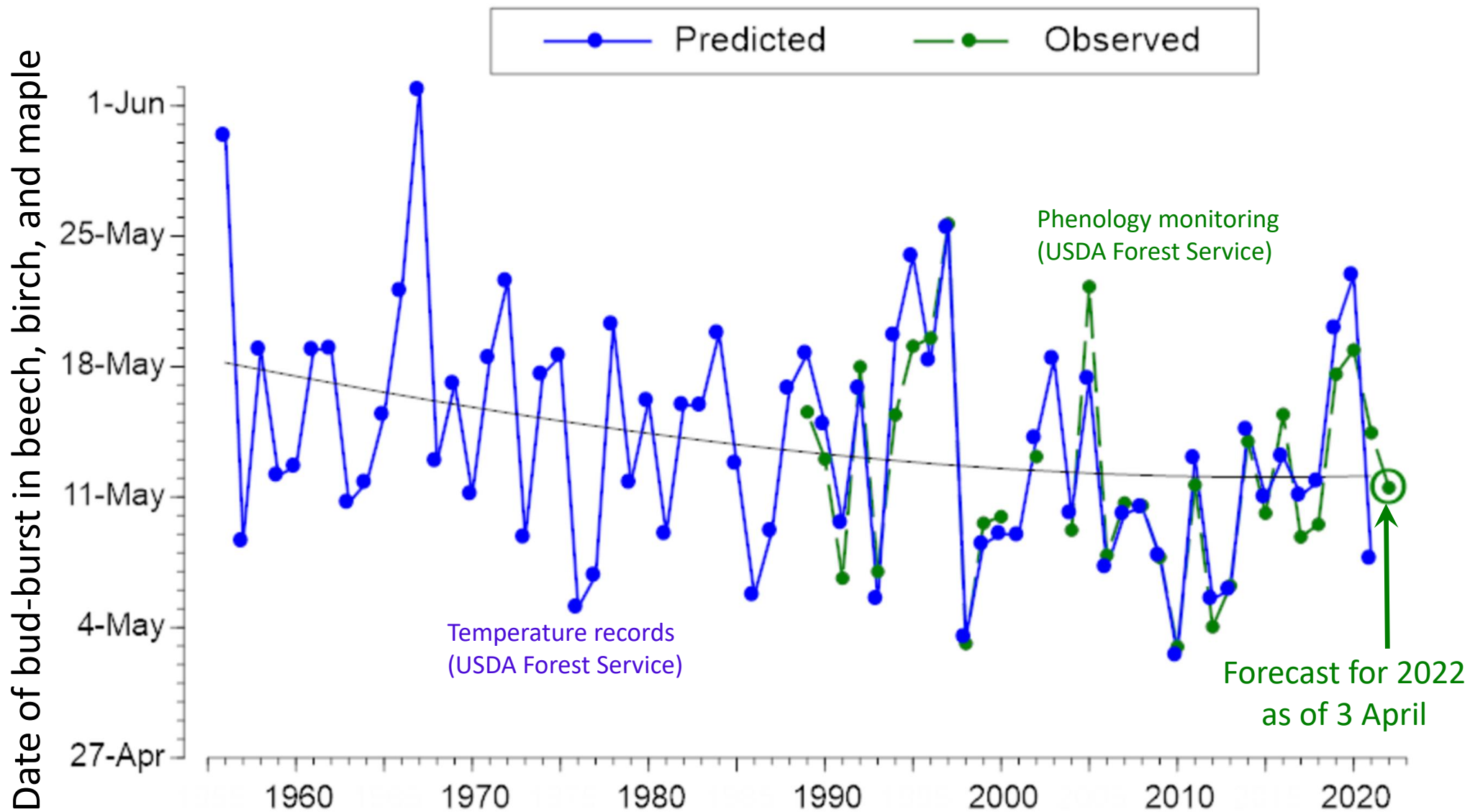
Predicted median dates of Arrival and 1st clutch initiation by Black-throated Blue Warblers are:

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As of [3 April 2022](#), the forecast date of leafout is 11 May for mid-elevation bird plots at Hubbard Brook.

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References

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<https://doi.org/10.6073/pasta/3afab60d54d5f2fcb1112e71f4be2106>

Lany, Nina K., Matthew P. Ayres, Erik E. Stange, T. Scott Sillett, Nicholas L. Rodenhouse, & Richard T. Holmes. 2016. Breeding timed to maximize reproductive success for a migratory songbird: the importance of phenological asynchrony. *Oikos* 125: 656-666.

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Real-time temperature records from USDA National Water & Climate Center (site 2069).

<https://wcc.sc.egov.usda.gov/nwcc/site?sitenum=2069&state=nh>