

NASA Science Update (Including Budget)

Dr. David Sibeck (for Mona Kessel) June 18, 2013

Heliophysics Announcements

- Heliophysics Subcommittee Meeting April 15-16
- NASA-NSF Space Weather Modeling Collaborations Kick-off May 1
- **NSWP** Council Mtg May 13
- Electric Infrastructure Security Summit May 20
- Heliophysics Explorer Kick-Off meeting May 29, 2013
- Space Weather Enterprise Forum June 4, 2013
- IRIS Launch media briefing—June 4, 2013 Launch — June 26, 2013

Other Announcements

Senior Review (Missions) out soon

2013 Roadmap available soon

Heliophysics Program 2013-2018



Van Allen Probes (6 months after commissioning)

Mission Book on line (Springer) Space Science Reviews

Press Conferences

• August 2012 – Launch!



- November 2012 Renamed after discoverer of Radiation Belts: James Van Allen
- December 2012 (AGU) new insights into structure and behavior of radiation belts
- February 2013 First Science Result (published in *Science*) New radiation/storage belt

Feature Story and publication online in June 2013 local acceleration

> 20 papers either in press, submitted, or in preparation

- Examines the spatial extent and influence of ULF waves on particle transport
- First observation of multiple charge state species injections in the inner magnetosphere
- Chorus and precipitation seen with Van Allen/EMFISIS and BARREL
- Can Quasi-linear whistler-electron interactions explain sudden electron acceleration?

Special Geophysical Research Letters issue (November 2013)

BARREL mission launches 20 balloons during January 2013 campaign in Antarctica





Explorer Program Selections

ICON Ionospheric Connection Explorer



- How neutral atmosphere affects the ionosphere
- How solar wind and magnetosphere affect the ionosphere

ICON is a single s/c traveling eastward and continuously imaging the thermosphere and ionosphere.

Orbit: 550 km at 24° inclination PI: **Thomas Immel** / UC Berkeley



... how the ionosphere and thermosphere respond to geomagnetic storms, solar radiation, and upward propagating atmospheric tides

Two identical scanning imaging spectrographs on a geosynchronous commercial communication satellite.

PI: Richard Eastes / U. Central Florida

These two Explorer missions would be able to accomplish the majority of the science objectives for the Decadal's high priority reference mission, Dynamical Neutral Atmosphere-Ionosphere Coupling (DYNAMIC), at half the cost and launch approximately 8 years earlier.

Heliophysics Operating Missions

Mission		Launch	Phase	Ex	tension to (*	;)	M-3	M-2	2	M-1	Cur. M.	Remarks
Geotail	1	7/24/92	Extended		9/30/2014							
Artemis (Helio)		7/15/10	Extended	9	/30/2014 (+)							
STEREO		10/25/06	Extended		9/30/2014							Assessment of DSN contention in backup.
THEMIS		2/17/07	Extended		9/30/2014							D - experienced an SEU on 5/4: 3.4 hr of science lost.
AIM		4/25/07	Extended		9/30/2014							
Hinode		9/23/06	Extended		9/30/2014							
Cluster		7/16/00	Extended	9	/30/2014 (+)							
ACE		8/27/97	Extended		9/30/2014							
RHESSI		2/05/02	Extended		9/30/2014							
SOHO		12/02/95	Extended		9/30/2014							
TIMED		12/07/01	Extended		9/30/2014							SEU occurred on 5/17 while in SAA: ~10 hr data lost.
Voyager 1 + 2		8/20/77	Extended		9/30/2014							
TWINS A + B		6/06 & 3/08	Extended		9/30/2014							
CINDI:C/NOFS		4/16/08	Extended		9/30/2014							
IBEX		10/19/08	Extended		9/30/2014							
Wind		11/01/94	Extended		9/30/2014							
SDO		2/11/10	Prime	۲.	2/11/15							
Van Allen		8/30/12	Prime		11/30/14							RBSPICE-A Tiger Team report issued 5/1/2013
M	issic	on proceeding	to meet		A	Area	of conce	ern - po	ossil	ole reduct	tion	Significant problem - possible or

Mission proceeding to meet science requirements

Area of concern - possible reduction in capability

probable loss of mission

Van Allen Probes E/PO

Pre-service Teacher Workshop in Partnership with Historically Black Colleges and Universities, April 16, 2013 at the Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Lab. The theme of the workshop was "Science Across Curriculums."

Thirty three pre-service teachers and three education faculty from Howard University and University of Maryland/Eastern Shore participated in the workshop. The classroom disciplines represented ranged from STEM, to music and art, as well as Special Education.

The emphasis of the workshop was to show these future teachers how to integrate NASA Mission science into their curriculums, using Van Allen Probes education materials as examples, as well as activities found on NASA Wavelength.





"Science was always a foreign language to me. I could never grasp the information enough to completely understand it and love it. Now, I am so I interested in it. I want to engage my little explorers into science related activities so that an interest for the science field will be sparked." -future English teacher

Budgets

- 1. These numbers are not final, they could change.
- 2. The president's budget only goes to FY19.
- 3. After FY19, the budgets represent educated guesses.
- 4. The Roadmap committee was directed to assume a flat budget.
- 5. If you have questions beyond those that I can/am permitted to answer, you may contact Mona Kessel at NASA HQ.

Totals and subtotals may not sum precisely due to rounding. Totals displayed are Budget Authority Dollars.	CY (2013) Estimate	BY (2014)	BY + 1 (2015)	BY + 2 (2016)	BY + 3 (2017)	BY + 4 (2018)
Heliophysics FY13 President's Budget	\$647.0	\$643.0	\$636.7	\$638.3	\$661.6	\$661.6
Strengthen NASA Institutional Capabilities GEMS FY12 Offset to Astrophysics		(7.4) (24.3)	(7.3)	(7.3)	(7.4)	(7.4)
Added CS FTE/Labor SMD Administrative	3.6	2.4 0.6	1.9 0.6	3.7 0.6	8.1 0.6	8.4 0.6
Heliophysics FY14 OMB Submit	\$650.6	\$614.3	\$631.9	\$635.3	\$662.9	\$663.2
CubeSats Explorer Future Missions		5.0 1.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
STEM Reductions Directed R&T Sequester Reduction	(30.6)	(3.1) 35.9	(3.3)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)
SMD Administrative	(00.0)		(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.6)
Heliophysics FY14 President's Budget	\$620.1	\$653.7	\$633.1	\$636.8	\$664.3	\$664.6
FY13 Initial Operating Plan Reductions Reduce RBSP/Van Allen Probes (605745) Reduce SSMO (385616) Reduce SDO (939252) Reduce SOC (996805)	(13.0) (2.5) (3.2) (3.1) (4.1)					
Heliophysics FY13 Budget	\$607.13					
Less Admin & Directed R&T*	(16.6)	(44.1)	(9.9)	(13.5)	(18.1)	(20.1)
Net Heliophysics	590.6	609.6	623.2	623.3	646.2	644.5

Totals and subtotals may not sum precisely due to rounding. Totals displayed are Budget Authority Dollars.	CY (2013) Estimate	BY (2014)	BY + 1 (2015)	BY + 2 (2016)	BY + 3 (2017)	BY + 4 (2018)
Heliophysics FY13 President's Budget	\$647.0	\$643.0	\$636.7	\$638.3	\$661.6	\$661.6
Strengthen NASA Institutional Capabilities GEMS FY12 Offset to Astrophysics		(7.4) (24.3)	(7.3)	(7.3)	(7.4)	(7.4)
Added CS FTE/Labor SMD Administrative	3.6	2.4 0.6	1.9 0.6	3.7 0.6	8.1 0.6	8.4 0.6
Heliophysics FY14 OMB Submit	\$650.6	\$614.3	\$631.9	\$635.3	\$662.9	\$663.2
CubeSats		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Explorer Future Missions STEM Reductions Directed R&T Sequester Reduction	(30.6)	1.7 (3.1) 35.9	(3.3)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)
SMD Administrative	(30.0)		(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.6)
Heliophysics FY14 President's Budget	\$620.1	\$653.7	\$633.1	\$636.8	\$664.3	\$664.6
FY13 Initial Operating Plan Reductions Reduce RBSP/Van Allen Probes (605745) Reduce SSMO (385616) Reduce SDO (939252) Reduce SOC (996805)	(13.0) (2.5) (3.2) (3.1) (4.1)					
Heliophysics FY13 Budget	\$607.13					
Less Admin & Directed R&T*	(16.6)	(44.1)	(9.9)	(13.5)	(18.1)	(20.1)
Net Heliophysics	590.6	609.6	623.2	623.3	646.2	644.5

Totals and subtotals may not sum precisely due to rounding Totals displayed are Budget Authority Dollars.	g. CY (2013) Estimate	BY (2014)	BY + 1 (2015)	BY + 2 (2016)	BY + 3 (2017)	BY + 4 (2018)
Heliophysics FY13 President's Budget	\$647.0	\$643.0	\$636.7	\$638.3	\$661.6	\$661.6
Strengthen NASA Institutional Capabilities GEMS FY12 Offset to Astrophysics Added CS FTE/Labor SMD Administrative	3.6	(7.4) (24.3) 2.4 0.6	(7.3) 1.9 0.6	(7.3) 3.7 0.6	(7.4) 8.1 0.6	(7.4) 8.4 0.6
Heliophysics FY14 OMB Submit	\$650.6	\$614.3	\$631.9	\$635.3	\$662.9	\$663.2
CubeSats		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Explorer Future Missions STEM Reductions Directed R&T Sequester Reduction	(30.6)	1.7 (3.1) 35.9	If sequ	Jestratio	n contir	nues,
SMD Administrative	(00.0)		there	will be⁴s	imilar⁰.€เ	uts in fut
Heliophysics FY14 President's Budget	\$620.1	\$653.7	\$633.1	\$636.8	\$664.3	\$664.6
FY13 Initial Operating Plan Reductions Reduce RBSP/Van Allen Probes (605745) Reduce SSMO (385616) Reduce SDO (939252) Reduce SOC (996805)	(13.0) (2.5) (3.2) (3.1) (4.1)					
Heliophysics FY13 Budget	\$607.13					
Less Admin & Directed R&T*	(16.6)	(44.1)	(9.9)	(13.5)	(18.1)	(20.1)
Net Heliophysics	590.6	609.6	623.2	623.3	646.2	644.5

Totals and subtotals may not sum precisely due to rounding. Totals displayed are Budget Authority Dollars.	CY (2013) Estimate	BY (2014)	BY + 1 (2015)	BY + 2 (2016)	BY + 3 (2017)	BY + 4 (2018)
Heliophysics FY13 President's Budget	\$647.0	\$643.0	\$636.7	\$638.3	\$661.6	\$661.6
Strengthen NASA Institutional Capabilities GEMS FY12 Offset to Astrophysics		(7.4) (24.3)	(7.3)	(7.3)	(7.4)	(7.4)
Added CS FTE/Labor SMD Administrative	3.6	2.4 0.6	1.9 0.6	3.7 0.6	8.1 0.6	8.4 0.6
Heliophysics FY14 OMB Submit	\$650.6	\$614.3	\$631.9	\$635.3	\$662.9	\$663.2
CubeSats Explorer Future Missions		5.0 1 7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
STEM Reductions Directed R&T		(3.1) 35.9	(3.3)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)
Sequester Reduction SMD Administrative			(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.6)
Heliophysics FY14 President's Budget	\$620.1	\$653.7	\$633.1	\$636.8	\$664.3	\$664.6
FY13 Initial Operating Plan Reductions Reduce RBSP/Van Allen Probes (605745) Reduce SSMO (385616) Reduce SDO (939252) Reduce SOC (996805) Cut all Operating Miss	(13.0) (2.5) (3.2) (3.1) (4.1)					
Heliophysics FY13 Budgethis year	\$607.13					
Less Admin & Directed R&T*	(16.6)	(44.1)	(9.9)	(13.5)	(18.1)	(20.1)
Net Heliophysics	590.6	609.6	623.2	623.3	646.2	644.5

Totals and subtotals may not sum precisely due to roundi Totals displayed are Budget Authority Dollars.	ng. CY (2013) Estimate	BY (2014)	BY + 1 (2015)	BY + 2 (2016)	BY + 3 (2017)	BY + 4 (2018)
Heliophysics FY13 President's Budget	\$647.0	\$643.0	\$636.7	\$638.3	\$661.6	\$661.6
Strengthen NASA Institutional Capabilities GEMS FY12 Offset to Astrophysics	Help NAS/	Д (7.4)	(7.3)	(7.3)	(7.4)	(7.4)
Added CS FTE/Labor SMD Administrative	Institutions	s, ind \mathbf{e}^{24}	initely ¹	to the ³ fu	ture ^{8.1}	8.4 0.6
Heliophysics FY14 OMB Submit	\$650.6	\$614.3	\$631.9	\$635.3	\$662.9	\$663.2
CubeSats		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
STEM Reductions Directed R&T	on	(3.1) 35.9	(3.3)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)
Sequester Reduction SMD Administrative	(50,6)		(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.6)
Heliophysics FY14 President's Budget	\$620.1	\$653.7	\$633.1	\$636.8	\$664.3	\$664.6
FY13 Initial Operating Plan Reductions Reduce RBSP/Van Allen Probes (605745) Reduce SSMO (385616) Reduce SDO (939252) Reduce SOC (996805) Operating	(13.0) (2.5) (3.2) (3.1) Vissions (4.1)					
Heliophysics FY13 Budgethis year	\$607.13					
Less Admin & Directed R&T*	(16.6)	(44.1)	(9.9)	(13.5)	(18.1)	(20.1)
Net Heliophysics	590.6	609.6	623.2	623.3	646.2	644.5

Totals and subtotals may n Totals displayed are Budge	ot sum precisely due to rounding. et Authority Dollars.	CY (2013) Estimate	BY (2014)	BY + 1 (2015)	BY + 2 (2016)	BY + 3 (2017)	BY + 4 (2018)
Heliophysics FY13	President's Budget	\$647.0	\$643.0	\$636.7	\$638.3	\$661.6	\$661.6
Strengthen NASA Institutio		Instituție	ONS (7.4)	(7.3)	(7.3)	(7.4)	(7.4)
Added CS FTE/Labor SMD Administrative	Help Ast		CS (2.10) 0.6	1.9 0.6	3.7 0.6	8.1 0.6	8.4 0.6
Heliophysics FY14 (OMB Submit	\$650.6	\$614.3	\$631.9	\$635.3	\$662.9	\$663.2
CubeSats			5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
STEM Reductions Directed R&T	Sequestration		(3.1) 35.9	(3.3)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)
Sequester Reduction SMD Administrative	•			(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.6)
Heliophysics FY14	President's Budget	\$620.1	\$653.7	\$633.1	\$636.8	\$664.3	\$664.6
FY13 Initial Operating Plar Reduce RBSP/Van Alle Reduce SSMO (385616 Reduce SDO (939252) Reduce SOC (996805)	n Reductions n Probes (605745) ⁵⁾ Cut all Operating Miss	(13.0) (2.5) (3.2) (3.1) (4.1)					
Heliophysics FY13 E	Budgathis year	\$607.13					
Less Admin & Directed R&	T*	(16.6)	(44.1)	(9.9)	(13.5)	(18.1)	(20.1)
Net Heliophysics		590.6	609.6	623.2	623.3	646.2	644.5

Totals and subtotals may not sum precisely due to rounding. Totals displayed are Budget Authority Dollars.	CY (2013) Estimate	BY (2014)	BY + 1 (2015)	BY + 2 (2016)	BY + 3 (2017)	BY + 4 (2018)
Heliophysics FY13 President's Budget	\$647.0	\$643.0	\$636.7	\$638.3	\$661.6	\$661.6
Strengthen NASA Institutional Capabilities DNASA GEMS FY12 Offset to Astrophysics	Institution	S (7.4) (24.3)	(7.3)	(7.3)	(7.4)	(7.4)
Added CS FTE/Labor Heip ASU SMD Administrative		0.6	1.9 0.6	3.7 0.6	8.1 0.6	8.4 0.6
Heliophysics FY14 OMB Submit	\$650.6	\$614.3	\$631.9	\$635.3	\$662.9	\$663.2
CubeSats Explorer Future Missions		5.0 1.7	Cut⁵all	E/PO	activities	5.0
STEM Reductions Directed R&T Sequestration		(3.1) 35.9	(3.3)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)
Sequester Reduction SMD Administrative	(5(0,6))		(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.6)
Heliophysics FY14 President's Budget	\$620.1	\$653.7	\$633.1	\$636.8	\$664.3	\$664.6
FY13 Initial Operating Plan Reductions Reduce RBSP/Van Allen Probes (605745) Reduce SSMO (385616) Reduce SDO (939252) Reduce SOC (996805) Operating Miss	(13.0) (2.5) (3.2) (3.1) ions (4.1)					
Heliophysics FY13 Budgethis year	\$607.13					
Less Admin & Directed R&T*	(16.6)	(44.1)	(9.9)	(13.5)	(18.1)	(20.1)
Net Heliophysics	590.6	609.6	623.2	623.3	646.2	644.5

Totals and subtotals may not sum precisely due to r Totals displayed are Budget Authority Dollars.	ounding. CY (2013) Estimate	BY (2014)	BY + 1 (2015)	BY + 2 (2016)	BY + 3 (2017)	BY + 4 (2018)
Heliophysics FY13 President's Budge	et \$647.0	\$643.0	\$636.7	\$638.3	\$661.6	\$661.6
Strengthen NASA Institutional Capabilities D	IASA Institut	ions (7.4)	(7.3)	(7.3)	(7.4)	(7.4)
Added CS FTE/Labor HC SMD Administrative			1.9 0.6	3.7 0.6	8.1 0.6	8.4 0.6
Heliophysics FY14 OMB Submit	\$650.6	\$614.3	\$631.9	\$635.3	\$662.9	\$663.2
CubeSats Explorer Future Missions		5.0 1.7	Cut⁵a	ll E/PÔ	activities	5.0
STEM Reductions Directed R&T	ation	(3.1)	(3.3)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)
Sequester Reduction	(5)(),(6))					
CMD Administrative					1111	
SMD Administrative			(0.5)		nanagem	ent funds
SMD Administrative Heliophysics FY14 President's Budge	et \$620.1	\$653.7	(0.5) \$633.1	ut HQ n \$636.8	nanagem \$664.3	ent funds
SMD Administrative Heliophysics FY14 President's Budge FY13 Initial Operating Plan Reductions Reduce RBSP/Van Allen Probes (605745) Reduce SSMO (385616) Reduce SDO (939252) Reduce SOC (996805) Operatin	et \$620.1 (13.0) (2.5) (3.2) (3.1) g Missions (4.1)	\$653.7	(0.5) \$633.1	ut HO n \$636.8	nanagem \$664.3	ent funds
SMD Administrative Heliophysics FY14 President's Budge FY13 Initial Operating Plan Reductions Reduce RBSP/Van Allen Probes (605745) Reduce SSMO (385616) Reduce SDO (939252) Reduce SOC (996805) Heliophysics FY13 Budgethis yea	et \$620.1 (13.0) (2.5) (3.2) (3.1) g Missions (4.1) r \$607.13	\$653.7	(0.5) \$633.1	ut HQ n \$636.8	(0.6) nanager \$664.3	ent funds
SMD Administrative Heliophysics FY14 President's Budge FY13 Initial Operating Plan Reductions Reduce RBSP/Van Allen Probes (605745) Reduce SSMO (385616) Reduce SDO (939252) Reduce SOC (996805) Heliophysics FY13 Budgethis yea Less Admin & Directed R&T*	et \$620.1 (13.0) (2.5) (3.2) (3.1) (3.1) r \$607.13 (16.6)	\$653.7 (44.1)	(0.5) \$633.1 (9.9)	(0.4) Ut HO 636.8 (13.5)	(0.6) NANQGEM \$664.3 (18.1)	(20.1)

Totals and subtotals may not sum precisely due to rounding. Totals displayed are Budget Authority Dollars.	CY (2013) Estimate	BY (2014)	BY + 1 (2015)	BY + 2 (2016)	BY + 3 (2017)	BY + 4 (2018)
Heliophysics FY13 President's Budget	\$647.0	\$643.0	\$636.7	\$638.3	\$661.6	\$661.6
Strengthen NASA Institutional Capabilities GEMS FY12 Offset to Astrophysics Added CS FTE/Labor SMD Administrative	3.6	(24-3) .4 .6	1.9 0.6	8.7 0.6	8.1 D.6	3.4 D.6
Heliophysics FY14 OMB Submit	\$6 <mark>0.6</mark>	\$61 <mark>4</mark> 3	\$6 <mark>;</mark> 1.9	\$63 <mark>.</mark> 3	\$66 <mark>.</mark> 9	\$66 <mark>.</mark> 2
CubeSats Explorer Future Missions		.0 .7 (* 1)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Directed R&T Sequester Reduction	0.6)	(31) 3.9	5.3)	(1.0)	(1.0)	
SMD Administrative			J.5)	(.6)	.6)
Heliophysics FY14 President's Budget	\$6 <mark>0.1</mark>	\$653 <mark>7</mark>	\$6 <mark>3</mark> .1	\$63 <mark>.</mark> 8	\$66 <mark>.</mark> 3	\$66 <mark>.</mark> 6
FY13 Initial Operating Plan Reductions Reduce RBSP/Van Allen Probes (605745) Reduce SSMO (385616) Reduce SDO (939252) Reduce SOC (996805)	3.0) 2.5) 3.2) 3.1) 4.1)					
Heliophysics FY13 Budget	\$60 <mark>.</mark> 13					
Less Admin & Directed R&T*	6.6)	(44,1)	<i>э</i> .9)	(15.5)	(1.1)	(2.1)
Net Heliophysics Bottom Line *These budgets support SMD shared activities and not specific Heliophysics programs or projects.	590.6	609.6	623.2	623.3	646.2	644.5

Budgets: Then....and Now 10 Year Outlook

Decadal Assumptions

Current Assumptions



Postpone implementation of DRIVE and enhanced Explorer by 2-3 years Over 10 years, competed research grows from 9 to 13% of total budget Flat total budget, indicating a reduction by the inflation rate each year GDC cannot occur in this time frame, replaced with an LWS MOO

Roadmap Budget Chart: 20 Year Outlook

Roadmap notional budget



Flat funding overall, and in particular for competed research

Budgets

- 1. These numbers are not final, they could change.
- 2. The president's budget only goes to FY19.
- 3. After FY19, the budgets represent educated guesses.
- 4. The Roadmap committee was directed to assume a flat budget.
- 5. If you have questions beyond those that I can/am permitted to, answer, you may contact Mona Kessel at NASA HQ.