1   **Arctic Vortex changes alter the sources and isotopic values**

2   **of precipitation in northeastern US**

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11 **Supplementary table and figures**

12 **Table S1**: Climate oscillation indices and their correspondence to weighted annual precipitation

13 isotopes at the HBEF.

Index	by Variable	Bivariate r^2 (P value)	Kendall Tau b (Prob>|Tau b|)	Spearman Rho (Prob>|Rho|)	Hoeffding D (Prob>D)
AMO	$\delta^{18}O$	**0.69** **(<.0001)**	**-0.71** **(<.0001)**	**-0.89** **(<.0001)**	**0.42** **(<.0001)**
	d- excess value	**0.83** **(<.0001)**	**0.77** **(<.0001)**	**0.94** **(<.0001)**	**0.53** **(<.0001)**
	δ^2H	**0.3** **(0.0004)**	**-0.43** **(<.0001)**	**-0.60** **(<.0001)**	**0.12** **(<.0001)**
NAO	$\delta^{18}O$	0.02 (0.35)	0.12 (0.254)	0.18 (0.2517)	**0.03** **(0.0274)**
	d- excess value	0.035 (0.2274)	-0.12 (0.2718)	-0.18 (0.26)	0.01 (0.1486)
	δ^2H	0.014 (0.7)	0.04 (0.6832)	0.08 (0.631)	0.00 (0.3688)
PNA	$\delta^{18}O$	0.014 (0.44)	-0.06 (0.5578)	-0.10 (0.5439)	0.00 (0.4184)
	d-excess value	0.008 (0.57)	0.004 (0.9666)	0.02 (0.9185)	0.00 (0.4109)
	δ^2H	0.014 (0.44)	-0.04 (0.6908)	-0.05 (0.7292)	0.00 (0.3089)
AO	$\delta^{18}O$	0.0001 (0.94)	-0.04 (0.6832)	-0.08 (0.5931)	0.00 (0.4782)
	d- excess value	0.00085 (0.85)	0.09 (0.4084)	0.13 (0.4065)	-0.01 (0.8108)
	δ^2H	0.0001 (0.93)	-0.04 (0.7298)	-0.08 (0.6018)	0.00 (0.4111)

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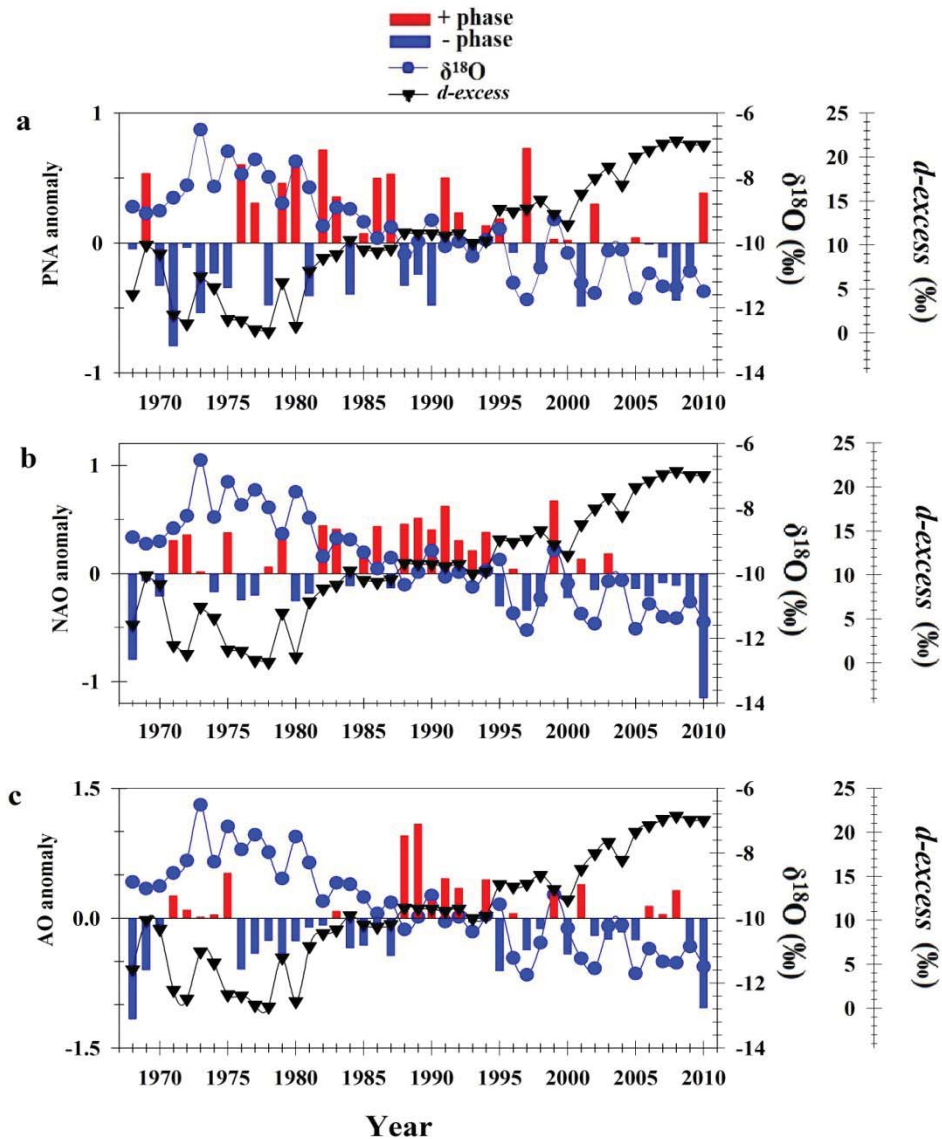
Figure S2: **HBEF precipitation water isotopes and *d-excess* value response during different**

climate oscillations throughout the study period. (a) averaged monthly to annual, PNA

anomalies based on modified pointwise method

http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/precip/CWlink/pna/nao.shtml (b) monthly mean to

annual , NAO index since January 1950 same date source of PNA. (c) monthly mean to annual
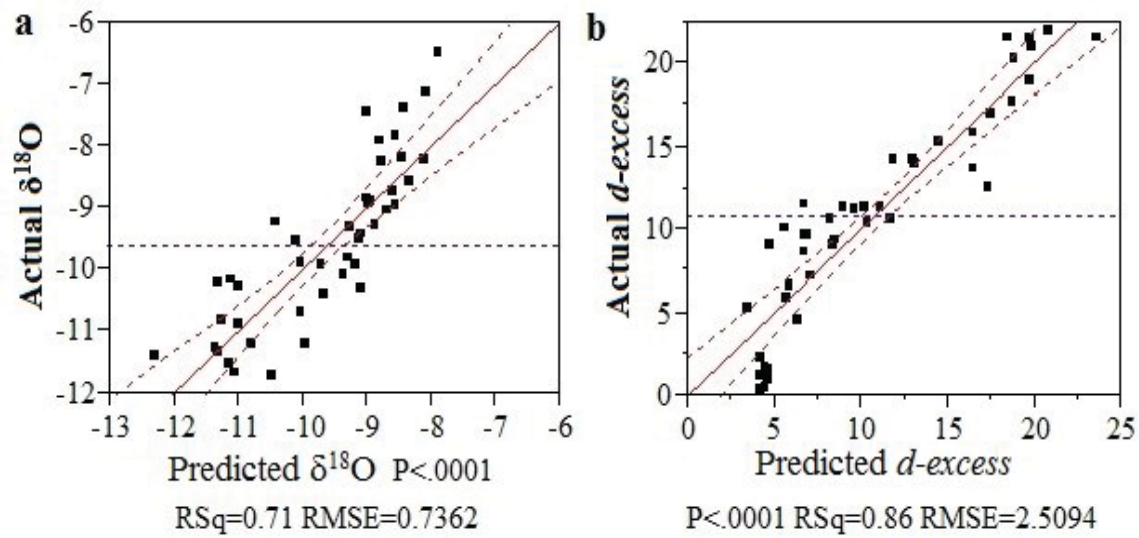
AO at around 55°N latitude(http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/teleconnections/ao/).

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Figure S3: **Plot of predicted vs measured δ¹⁸O and *d- excess* values.** The $\delta^{18}O$ plot based on
the step 2 equation relating $\delta^{18}O$ values to AMO and surface air temperature. The *d-excess* plot is
based on the step 4 equation relating *d-excess* to AMO, precipitation and AO. The equation
explains 70% and 84% of the variability in measured precipitation $\delta^{18}O$ and *d-excess* values,
respectively.

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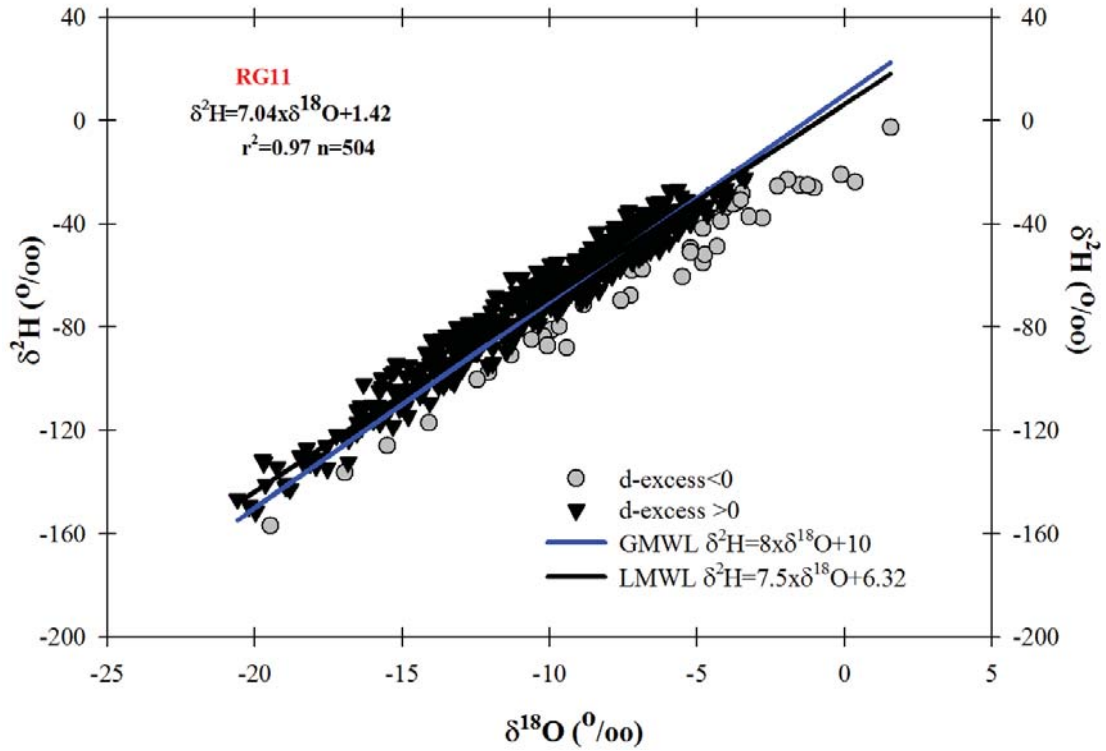
Figure S4: **A lines represent the Ottawa, Ontario line (LMWL) and global meteoric line (GMWL). Monthly δ values for RG 11.** The HBEF samples may be exhibiting some evaporative effects and hence were skewed slightly as indicated by the respective slopes of the HBEF samples (7.0) versus the Global (8.0) and 7.5 for the Ottawa precipitation samples.